

## **Haynesville** History and Activity Update



Chief Executive Officer Indigo Natural Resources 4-17-2019

## Forward Looking Statements

- Indigo

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### Haynesville Basin Today



#### Today

- World class resource base attracting public and private operators
- 58 active rigs in the Haynesville<sup>(1)</sup>
- 304 Tcf of Mid-Bossier and Haynesville resource per the United States Geological Survey ("USGS")<sup>(2)</sup>
- Stacked pay delivering 2+ BCF/1,000'
- Premium product pricing with proximity to the Gulf Coast and regional demand growth (LNG export, petrochem)

#### Haynesville, Bossier and Cotton Valley



## A Brief Haynesville History: Introduction



Haynesville Basin Gross Gas Production



### Discovery: 2008



#### **Initial Testing**

- Initial drilling scattered across ETX and NLA
- Testing the viability of the Haynesville
  - Average lateral 3400' with 2 MM lbs. proppant per well
  - No long laterals







### **Acreage Capture: 2009 - 2012**

#### **Rapid Development / Hold Leases**

- High gas prices stimulated development
- Over 160 rigs active in the basin and drilled nearly 3000 wells
- Production grew to over 7 BCFD
- Single section development (<5000') with 5 MM lb proppant per well









### The Lean Years: 2013 - 2016

#### Low Gas Prices / Efficient Development

- ◆ Gas prices dropped below \$2.50/MMBTU
- ♦ As few as 12 rigs in the basin
- Operators tested longer laterals and larger stimulations
- Most public companies exit the basin
- Production drops to 4 BCF/day









### **Reinvention: 2017 - Present**

#### Long Laterals and Big Proppant Volumes

- Widespread adoption of long laterals and significantly larger stimulations (25 MM lb/well)
- "Core" Haynesville has expanded significantly, Bossier horizon economic
- Basin will pass 2012 peak production in 2019 at over 7 BCF/day









## **Drilling and Completion Evolution**



#### Longer Laterals and Larger Stimulations Have Transformed the Haynesville

Gen 1 4,200' Laterals   700 lb/ft   11 frac stages	<u>2008-2012</u> EUR: 4 BCF BCF/1,000': 1.0 BCF
Gen 2 4,200' Laterals   1,200 lb/ft   13 frac stages	<u>2008-2014</u> EUR: 6 BCF BCF/1,000': 1.4 BCF
Gen 3        4,500' Laterals   2,700 lb/ft   21 frac stages	<u>2014-2015</u> EUR: 9 BCF BCF/1,000': 2.0 BCF
Gen 4 7,500' Laterals   3,100 lb/ft   36 frac stages	<u>2015-2016</u> EUR: 16 BCF BCF/1,000': 2.1 BCF
<u>Gen 5</u> 7,500' – 10,000' Laterals   3,800 – 5,000 lb/ft   36 - 100 frac stages	2017 forward EUR: 18+ BCF BCF/1,000': 2.4 BCF

## Execution



#### Indigo's gross production growth tells our North Louisiana story



## Active & Efficient Drilling Program

# Indigo

#### Grow with the drill bit

- Most active driller in North Louisiana
  - Running 7 rigs and 2 stimulation crews
- Drilled 13 wells with over 8,000' of lateral
  - Average lateral 7,250' in 2018
- Placed 3,275 stages in 2018
  - Utilized 1.3 bln lbs. of proppant in 2018
- Current net production approx. 1.0 Bcfe/d
  - Proved reserves over 4.7 TCFe





600

400

200

2014

2015

2016

2017

#### **Drilling More Total Footage**



2018

## **Building Midstream Infrastructure**

## **22Momentum**

#### Greenfield gathering system provides runway for growth

- Gathering system currently provides lean gas and rich gas services
- ~370 miles of primarily large diameter pipelines
- Multiple centralized amine treating facilities
- System designed to accommodate Indigo's future growth and 3<sup>rd</sup> party producers







## **Integrated Business**

## 1/1 Momentum

#### Indigo and Momentum integrated footprint

- Indigo

- Largest Haynesville operator per PLS
  - 950 net / 1,250 gross MMcfe/d
- Most active driller with 8 rigs running
  435,000 effective net acres
- ♦ 168 employees

## 22Momentum

- Integrated midstream joint venture
  - Large scale midstream system in service
  - Sand mine online late 2019
  - Fresh and produced water services
- ♦ 80 employees



## Gas Marketing : 2008

## 22 Momentum - Indigo

#### Haynesville gas initially flowed east and north to access traditional demand centers

- Prior to the Haynesville and US Shale boom natural gas flowed from the Gulf Coast to demand centers in the Northeast, Midwest and Southeast
- Initial Haynesville development required new pipelines to move gas east to Perryville to access existing pipeline infrastructure
- US LNG facilities were import terminals providing supply to offset perceived shortfalls in future US production



## **US Gas Market Evolution**

## 1/Momentum Indigo

#### Appalachia production growth displacing traditional Haynesville markets

- Appalachia production growth completely changed the US gas market
  - 1. Saturated the Northeast heating demand market
  - 2. Reversed traditional northto-south pipeline flow
  - 3. New pipelines built to access Midwest and Southeast markets
- Shale Gas development led to reversal of LNG facilities – import-to-export – and new greenfield sites
  - 9.5 Bcfd in-service or under construction today



## LNG Market Share

## 22Momentum - Indigo

#### Haynesville positioned to access growing LNG demand center on the US Gulf Coast

- LNG demand on the US Gulf Coast to increase 10+ Bcfd by 2030
- Haynesville proximity to the US Gulf Coast provides superior margins relative to competing dry gas basins
- New large diameter pipelines required to connect Haynesville to LNG demand

